

Question words **VOCABULARY 1.1**

- 1** Fill in the gaps with these question words. Then match questions 1–8 to answers a–h.

What	When	How many	How long
Who	Where	How often	Why

- 1 What languages do you speak? f
 - 2 _____ does Jamie Oliver come from? _____
 - 3 _____ has the most interesting job you know? _____
 - 4 _____ did she get married? _____
 - 5 _____ are you studying English? _____
 - 6 _____ is a university degree course in England? _____
 - 7 _____ brothers and sisters have you got? _____
 - 8 _____ do you go to the cinema? _____
- a Three or four years.
 - b Every weekend. I love films.
 - c My brother – he's a musician in a band.
 - d Essex in England.
 - e About three years ago – it was a lovely wedding.
 - f French and a little Spanish.
 - g I want to get a better job.
 - h One brother and one sister.

Review of verb forms and questions

GRAMMAR 1.1

- 2** Fill in the gaps with *do*, *did* or *are*.

- 1 Who do you live with?
- 2 When _____ you get married?
- 3 What _____ you going to do tonight?
- 4 Why _____ you studying English?
- 5 Where _____ you going on holiday this year?
- 6 How many countries _____ you visit last year?
- 7 What _____ you doing at the moment?
- 8 What _____ you usually do in your free time?

- 3 a** Read the interviews and write a question from **2** in the correct places A–D.

Do you have an interesting life?

We asked four people four questions. Do they have interesting lives? You decide.

A *What are you doing at the moment?*

PAULO I'm going to a meeting. I work for a TV company.

We ¹*'re doing* (do) a series with a famous chef at the moment.

ANNA It's my sister's birthday tomorrow. So

I ² _____ (look) for a present.

TOM We're going to the cinema. We often go on Fridays.

B _____

PAULO Free time? Work is the best free-time activity!

ANNA Well, I've got three children so I ³ _____ (not have got) much free time. I love skiing. We went skiing in Italy last year.

HEIDI Well, we like films. Sometimes we get a DVD. And Tom

⁴ _____ (play) the guitar.

C _____

PAULO Italy, Spain, the US and Brazil. All for work, of course.

ANNA Well, I ⁵ _____ (tell) you about skiing in Italy. We also stayed with friends in Scotland. Next year we're going to visit Spain.

TOM We spent two weeks in Wales on a camping holiday. It rained most of the time, but we ⁶ _____ (go) for some nice walks.

D _____

PAULO Well, this meeting is going to finish late. Then

I ⁷ _____ (make) some phone calls and go to a restaurant.

I never eat at home.

ANNA My husband and I ⁸ _____ (do) our homework. We're studying Spanish at the moment.

HEIDI We want to watch a programme on TV tonight.

- b** Read the interviews again and put the verbs in brackets in the Present Simple, Present Continuous, Past Simple or use *be going to*.

4 a Make questions with these words.

1 is / doing / Jim / at / What / the / moment ?

What is Jim doing at the moment?

2 did / holiday / last / go / Kate / on / year / Where ?

3 birthday / is / Kate's / sister's / When ?

4 his / What / in / does / Jim / do / free time ?

5 go / do / Ellie and Tom / cinema / When / to / the ?

6 to / Kate / this / What / going / do / is / evening ?

7 did / How / last / many / visit / countries / Jim / year ?

8 Where / on / is / holiday / next / Kate / year / going ?

9 are / What / this / do / going / to / evening / Ellie and Tom ?

10 going / Ellie and Tom / Where / are / now ?

b Read the interviews in **3a** again. Answer the questions in **4a**.

1 He's going to a meeting.

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____

5 _____

6 _____

7 _____

8 _____

9 _____

10 _____

11 _____

12 _____

13 _____

14 _____

15 _____

16 _____

17 _____

18 _____

1B

Super commuters

Collocations (1): work VOCABULARY 1.2

1 Fill in the gaps with these words and *in, for* or *with*.

an airline a restaurant a hotel young children unemployed people
a multinational teenagers a hospital a fashion company

1 Michael works for an airline . He sells tickets.

2 Paul is a nurse. He works _____ .

3 Jess and Drew are school teachers. They work _____ and _____ .

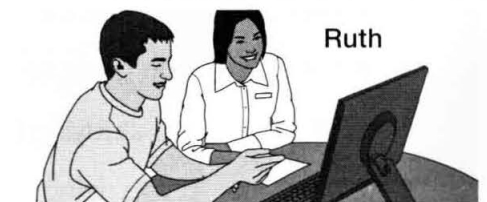
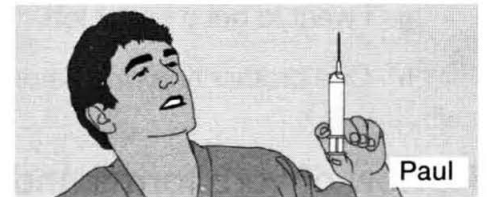
4 Judy works _____ . She travels all over the world.

5 Ryan is a chef. He works _____ .

6 Stewart works _____ . He loves working in a city.

7 Sally designs clothes. She works _____ .

8 Ruth works _____ . She helps them to find jobs.



Questions about travel VOCABULARY 1.3

2 Look at the words in **bold**. Write a question for each sentence. Use the Present Simple.

1 How much does Jamie spend on travel a month?

Jamie spends **about £35** on travel a month.

2 _____

He gets to university every day **by bus**.

3 _____

It's about **eight kilometres** from his house.

4 _____

It takes **about 20 minutes**.

Subject questions GRAMMAR 1.2

3 a Choose the correct options.

- 1 Who *does work/works* with doctors?
- 2 Who *does Michael work/works Michael* for?
- 3 Whose job *does help/helps* unemployed people?
- 4 Who *does work/works* in a kitchen?
- 5 What *do Jess and Drew do/do Jess and Drew*?
- 6 Which person *does work/works* in different offices?
- 7 Who *draws/does draw* things?
- 8 What *does Stewart enjoy/enjoys Stewart*?

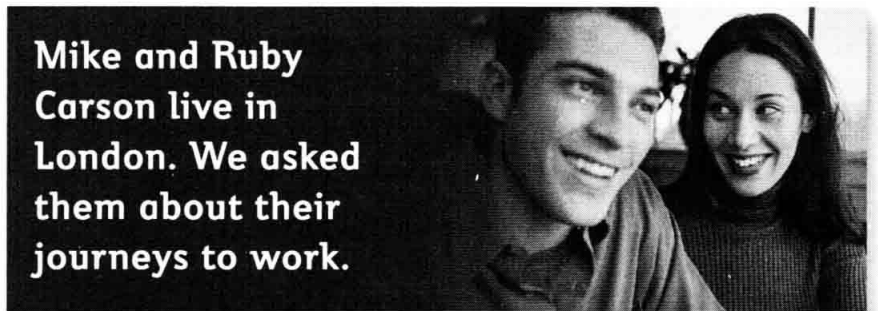
b Answer the questions in **3a**. Use the information in exercise 1.

- 1 Paul
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____
- 7 _____
- 8 _____

4 Complete the questions in these conversations.

- 1 A The traffic was really bad.
B Sorry. What was really bad ?
A The traffic.
- 2 A Ryan missed the train.
B Sorry. Who _____ ?
A Ryan.
- 3 A Ruth commutes to Cowley five days a week.
B Sorry. Where _____ to?
A Cowley, near Oxford.
- 4 A That book belongs to Jess.
B Sorry. Which _____ ?
A That one.
- 5 A Alicia is waiting to see you.
B Sorry. Who _____ ?
A Alicia. She works for the advertising agency.

5 Read the conversation. Write questions in the Present Simple.



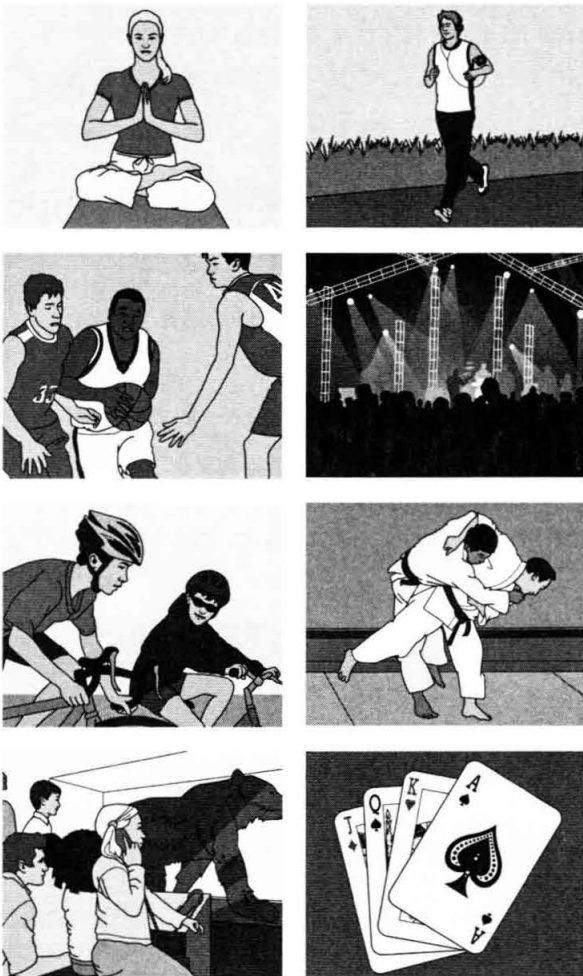
Mike and Ruby Carson live in London. We asked them about their journeys to work.

Q Why / you / live in London?
¹ Why do you live in London?
 MIKE Well, I work in Cambridge and Ruby works in Oxford, so London is the best place for us to live.
 Q Who / have / the longest journey? ² _____
 RUBY Mike does. I get the train and it takes about an hour. Mike gets a bus, then the Tube and then the train.
 Q Who / get up / first? ³ _____
 MIKE Ruby does. She needs to be at work very early.
 Q What / you / do, Ruby? ⁴ _____
 RUBY I'm a doctor.
 Q Who / spend / the most on travel? ⁵ _____
 MIKE I do. I spend about £4,500 a year.
 Q / you / want to get jobs in London? ⁶ _____
 RUBY Yes, we do! I want to work at a London hospital. But at the moment, it's impossible.
 Q Who / get / home first? ⁷ _____
 MIKE I usually get home first and then I cook dinner!

Free time activities

VOCABULARY 1.4

1 a Look at the pictures and find the activities in the puzzle.



B	M	C	C	A	R	B	J	B	R
A	C	R	O	N	C	A	L	A	C
S	Y	U	J	N	Y	S	O	S	Y
K	C	N	U	A	C	D	C	K	C
E	L	N	D	J	U	E	O	C	L
T	I	I	A	J	I	Y	R	A	I
B	N	N	S	D	N	B	O	T	N
A	G	R	U	N	N	I	N	G	S
L	M	U	S	E	U	M	S	S	A
L	A	C	A	R	D	S	Y	O	G

b Complete the table with the words in **1a**.

do	yoga
play	
go	
go to	

Frequency adverbs and expressions **VOCABULARY 1.5**

2 Put the frequency adverbs in the correct places in these sentences.

usually

often

- I get to the station on time, but the train is late. (usually, often)
- I am at home on Fridays. I go to the cinema. (hardly ever, normally)
- You are happy. You stop smiling. (always, never)
- I don't go the gym. I go running with a friend. (very often, occasionally)

3 a Complete the frequency expressions.

twice once (x2) twice two couple three six

- 2/week = twice a week
- 1/year = _____ a year
- 2/day = _____ a day
- 2-3/month = _____ or _____ times a month
- 1/6 months = _____ every _____ months
- 1/2 weeks = every _____ of weeks

b Write sentences with frequency adverbs and expressions.



activity	Theo	Lily and Lionel
do pilates	a -	f 1/week
use the internet	b 7/week	g 3-4/week
go to gigs	c 2/month	h -
go on holiday	d 1/year	i 4/year
go running	e 2-3/week	j 1-2/month

- Theo never does pilates.
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- Lily and Lionel do pilates once a week.
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____

Starting conversations REAL WORLD 1.1

1 Fill in the gaps with these phrases.

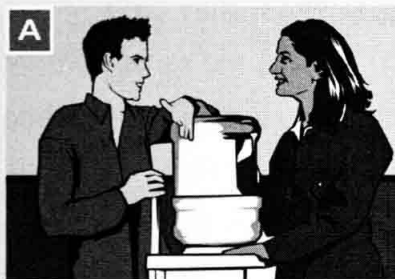
What do you do? How do you know Do you live
Didn't we meet in do you know where did you meet
Whereabouts in You're a teacher Are you a friend of

TARA Wow! There are a lot of people in here!
JARED Yes! It's coffee time. I'm Jared. I work downstairs in sales. ¹ *What do you do?*

TARA Hi, I'm Tara. I'm an accountant.
JARED Oh really. ² _____
in Cambridge?

TARA No, I live in London.
JARED ³ _____ London?

TARA In Notting Hill, West London.



ANNA Sid, this is Sue.
SID Nice to meet you, Sue.
SUE You too. ⁴ _____ Anna?
SID I work with her.
SUE Oh. So ⁵ _____
Lucy Barker?
SID Yes. Why?
SUE She's my sister. She couldn't come tonight.



KATE Hello. ⁶ _____ Paddy's or Audrey's?
MARK Audrey's.
KATE Me too! Were you at university with her?
MARK No. Were you?
KATE Yes, I was. So ⁷ _____ her?
MARK At work. I went out with her, but she broke up with me when she met Paddy.



ROLAND Hello. ⁸ _____ Manchester last year?
MAX Manchester? Was it at the computer conference?
ROLAND Yes, you gave a talk about computers in education.
MAX Oh, yes. ⁹ _____ at Bath College, aren't you?
ROLAND That's right.



Ending conversations REAL WORLD 1.2

2 a Make sentences with these words to complete the conversations.

1 A ^a should / soon / together / We / get .
We should get together soon.

B Yes, that's a good idea. Ask Lucy to come too!
A OK.

2 A ^b you / to meet / was / It / nice / very .

B You too.
A See you in here again sometime.
B Yes, bye.

3 A ^c to / again / It / great / see / was / you .

B You too. I really enjoyed your talk last year.
A Thank you. Here's my email address.
^d touch / Let's / in / keep .

B Yes, that'd be nice.

4 A ^e meeting / Nice / you .

B You too.
A Are you going to the party tonight?
B Oh, yes. Of course.
A ^f later, / See / maybe / you .

B Yes, see you.

b Match the ends of conversations 1–4 in **2a** to conversations A–D in **1**.

- 1 B
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____

Past Simple **GRAMMAR 2.1**

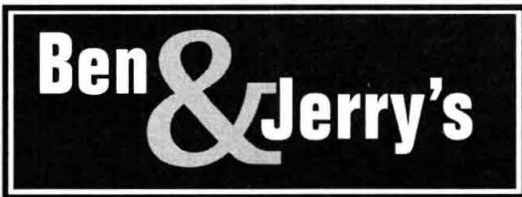
1 a Complete the table with the infinitive or the Past Simple form of these verbs.

infinitive	Past Simple
1 <i>stay</i>	stayed
leave	2
3	read
close	4
5	wore
cry	6
7	stopped
fall	8
9	thought
make	10

b Which of the infinitives in **1a** are regular/irregular? Complete the table.

regular	irregular
<i>stay</i>	<i>leave</i>

2 a Read the article about the people who started Ben & Jerry's ice cream. Then put the verbs in brackets in the Past Simple.



Ben Cohen and Jerry Greenfield ¹ _____ (meet) at school in a sports class in 1963. They both ² _____ (have) the same hobby - food! When they finished school, they ³ _____ (go) to college. But Ben ⁴ _____ (not finish) his course and he ⁵ _____ (get) a job selling ice cream. In 1978, they both ⁶ _____ (decide) to do a \$5 course in making ice cream. It ⁷ _____ (not be) difficult and the next year they ⁸ _____ (start) their ice cream business with their first shop: Ben & Jerry's, in Vermont, US. On the first anniversary of their shop they ⁹ _____ (give) everyone free ice cream all day. Soon they ¹⁰ _____ (offer) their ice cream to restaurants and supermarkets. It ¹¹ _____ (become) very popular.

In 1985, Ben and Jerry ¹² _____ (begin) 'Ben and Jerry's Foundation', a charity to help poor people. They give money to the charity every year. In 2010, they ¹³ _____ (give) the charity over \$2 million of the company's money.

By 2010, there ¹⁴ _____ (be) also more than 750 Ben and Jerry's shops in 26 countries, with 58 flavours of ice cream!

b Write questions for these answers. Use the Past Simple.

1 When / Ben and Jerry / meet?

In 1963.

2 Who / get / a job selling ice cream?

Ben.

3 What happen / 1978?

They did a course in making ice cream.

4 When / they / open / their first shop?

In 1979.

5 What / they / do / on their first anniversary?

They gave everyone free ice cream all day.

6 Who / they / offer / their ice cream to?

Restaurants and supermarkets.

7 Why / they / start / 'Ben & Jerry's Foundation'?

Because they wanted to help poor people.

8 How many shops / be / there in 2010?

There were more than 750.

Past time phrases **VOCABULARY 2.1**

3 Choose the correct words/phrases.

- 1 My parents got married 20 years *before/ago*.
- 2 *Last/In* month I couldn't speak any English!
- 3 I met my boyfriend on holiday *last/in* summer.
- 4 The first Kentucky Fried Chicken restaurant opened *in/on* 1952.
- 5 William Shakespeare was born in the *16th century/16 years ago*.
- 6 McDonald's opened its first restaurant in the *1940/1940s*.
- 7 He is here somewhere. I saw him two minutes *ago/before*.
- 8 I think she was here the day before *today/yesterday*.

2B How we met

Past Continuous: positive and negative **GRAMMAR 2.2**



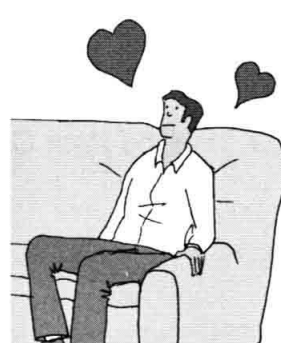
Ricky



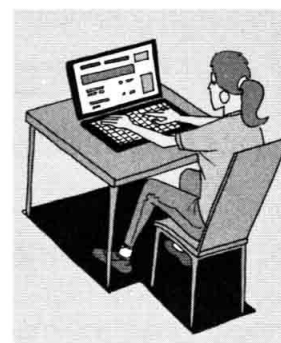
Jade and Claude



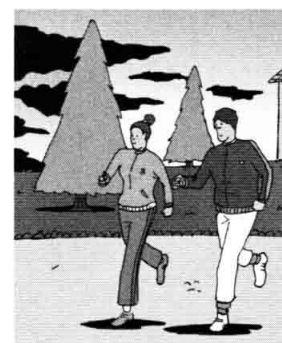
Alison



Carl



Liz



Neal and Karen

1 Look at the pictures. Then write what the people were doing at seven o'clock yesterday evening. Use the Past Continuous.

talk to a friend wait for a taxi jog in the park
look for something online watch TV think about his girlfriend

- 1 Ricky _____.
- 2 Jade and Claude _____.
- 3 Alison _____.
- 4 Carl _____.
- 5 Liz _____.
- 6 Neal and Karen _____.

2 Choose the correct words/phrases.

- 1 Pauline and her boyfriend *lived/were living* in China for three months.
- 2 We got married while my wife *did/was doing* her degree at university.
- 3 Damon was looking out of the window when he *saw/was seeing* her.
- 4 When Nicole *heard/was hearing* the news, she quickly phoned her mother.
- 5 I *worked/was working* in Spain when I met my boyfriend.
- 6 The weather was very good so we both *walked/were walking* home together.
- 7 This time last year they *went/were going* on dates and now they're married!
- 8 You *talked/were talking* to someone so I didn't want to say anything.

3 Put the verbs in brackets in the Past Simple or Past Continuous.

In 1998, Alexandra Tolstoy ¹ _____ (work) in a bank, but she ² _____ (be) bored. She decided to leave her job and ride across Central Asia on a horse for charity. When she ³ _____ (meet) Shamil Galimzyanov for the first time, she ⁴ _____ (travel) through Uzbekistan. While they ⁵ _____ (ride) their horses, they started talking. Alexandra ⁶ _____ (think) Shamil was very interesting. His life was very different from her own. Soon she ⁷ _____ (know) that she was falling in love with him.



Three years later, Alexandra ⁸ _____ (visit) Shamil in Uzbekistan again. At the time, she ⁹ _____ (go out) with another man, but a few months later she ¹⁰ _____ (break up) with him. A year after that, she ¹¹ _____ (go) back to Uzbekistan again.

Alexandra ¹² _____ (get) engaged to Shamil in 2002 while Alexandra and her family ¹³ _____ (stay) with him. A year later, they ¹⁴ _____ (get) married in London. Sadly, the story does not have a happy ending. The couple ¹⁵ _____ (get) divorced in 2010. Alexandra is married again. She met her new husband while she ¹⁶ _____ (teach) English. Shamil lives in Moscow.

Past Continuous: questions **GRAMMAR 2.3**

4 a Write questions about the article in **3**. Use the Past Continuous.

- 1 Where / Alexandra / work / in 1998?

- 2 Where / she / travel / when she met Shamil?

- 3 What / Shamil and Alexandra / do / when they started talking?

- 4 / she / go out / with anyone when she went back to Uzbekistan?

- 5 Where / her family / stay / when they got engaged?

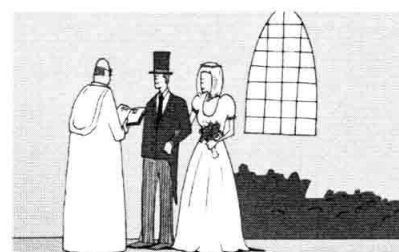
- 6 What / Alexandra / do / when she met her second husband?

b Write answers to the questions in **4a**.

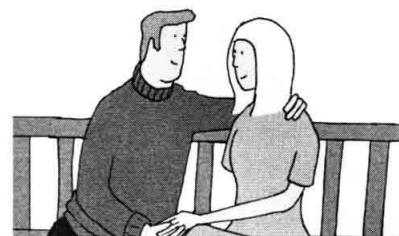
- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____

Relationships (1) **VOCABULARY 2.2**

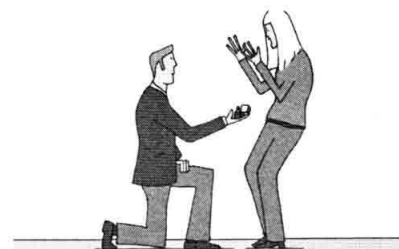
5 Read the article in **3** again and complete the phrases.



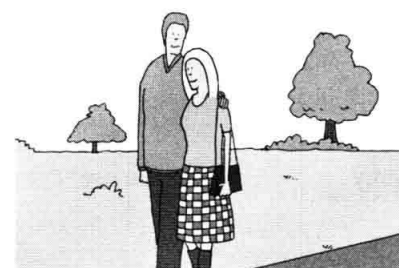
1 get _____ to someone



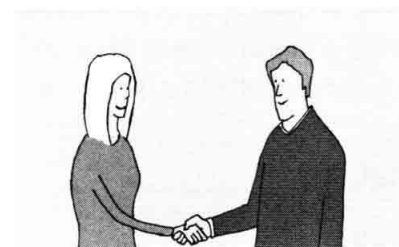
2 _____ in _____ with someone



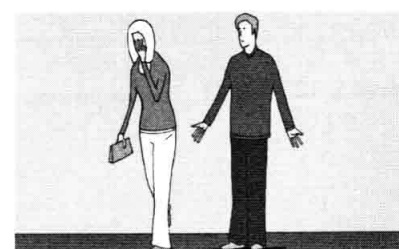
3 _____ engaged to someone



4 _____ out _____ someone



5 _____ someone for the first _____



6 _____ up _____ someone

Adjectives (1) VOCABULARY 2.3

1 Read the story. Unjumble the adjectives (1–5).

It was June, 2011. Sophie Wilson, a lawyer, got an ¹un_____ (**eneutcxpde**) phone call at work. It was a brilliant job offer in London. There was just one problem: Sophie lived in Glasgow. It was ²un_____ (**tuoenftrnua**) but Sophie had to move – away from all her family and friends.

Two months later, Sophie was spending another Saturday alone in London. She had some new friends but many were married with children. She decided to join a dating website and started looking at profiles. Soon, she saw someone interesting. His name was Neil. Sophie sent him an email.

On Sunday morning, Sophie got two emails. The first was an invitation to a barbecue on Sunday afternoon from a new colleague. The second was from Neil. He sounded friendly and sent his mobile number. Sophie didn't reply but she decided to go to the barbecue.

At the barbecue, Sophie was talking to her friend about the website and Neil. "Text him!" her friend said. "Maybe tomorrow," Sophie said. "Do it now!" her friend said.

So Sophie did. A few seconds later she heard a mobile phone behind her. She turned round and saw a man. He was sending a text. He finished and put his phone in his pocket. Then Sophie's phone made a noise. It was



a text from Neil. 'I'm at a barbecue. Can I phone you later?' the text said. That's a ³st _____ (**tsnerga**) coincidence, thought Sophie. "Of course," she texted back. "I'm at a barbecue too!" A minute later, she again heard a noise from the man's phone. Then Sophie realised. It was ⁴in _____ (**crdenlieib**) but, in a city of eight million people, they were at the same barbecue!

This wasn't the only ⁵am _____ (**zgnaima**) coincidence for Sophie and Neil. First, he was a lawyer too. Second, he moved to London in August. And he joined the dating website on Saturday too. Sophie was the first person to contact him. She was also the last. About a year later Sophie and Neil got married!

2 Read the story again. Are these sentences true (T) or false (F)?

- 1 Sophie applied for the job in London.
- 2 Sophie moved to London in September.
- 3 Sophie joined the dating website on the same day as Neil.
- 4 In his email, Neil told Sophie about the barbecue.
- 5 Sophie sent Neil a text on Monday.
- 6 When they met, Sophie and Neil were new in London.

Connecting words (1) VOCABULARY 2.4

3 Match beginnings of sentences 1–6 to endings a–f. Use *so*, *because*, *while*, *when* or *until*.

- | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| 1 Sophie emailed Neil <u>because</u> | a she joined a dating website. |
| 2 Sophie got a phone call _____ | b her friend encouraged her to do it. |
| 3 Sophie didn't realise the man was Neil _____ | c Neil said he was at a barbecue. |
| 4 Sophie wanted to meet someone _____ | d she thought he was interesting. |
| 5 Sophie thought it was a coincidence _____ | e she sent the second message. |
| 6 Sophie texted Neil _____ | f she was working. |

Finding things in common REAL WORLD 2.1

- 1 Bernie has four dates. Read the conversations and choose the correct phrases.



- 1 HAYLEY Hi. My name's Hayley. I'm a bit nervous!
 BERNIE Don't worry! ¹*So/Nor* am I. I'm Bernie.
 HAYLEY So, what do you do, Bernie?
 BERNIE I'm training to be a chef. I work in a restaurant.
 HAYLEY What a coincidence! ²*So/Nor* do I! I'm a manager.
- 2 FIONA I eat out a lot.
 BERNIE ³*Nor do I./Oh, I don't.* I love cooking.
 FIONA Great. So can you cook anything?
 BERNIE Most things. But I don't like spicy food.
 FIONA No, ⁴*nor/so* do I.
- 3 BERNIE I went to a music festival on the beach last week.
 CLARE ⁵*So/Nor* did I. You mean the one on Saturday?
 BERNIE Yes, that's right. What did you think?
 CLARE It was great. I didn't go on Sunday though.
 BERNIE ⁶*Oh, I do./Oh, I did.* The weather was awful!
- 4 BERNIE At first, I didn't like internet dating.
 ISABEL ⁷*Oh, I didn't./Nor did I.* But it's an easy way to meet people, I think.
 BERNIE So do you go on a lot of dates?
 ISABEL Not really. I'm not on the website every day like some people!
 BERNIE ⁸*Oh, I'm not/Nor am I.* Some people seem to be on it all the time!

- 2 Look at Bernie's, Isabel's and Fiona's short profiles. Then complete the conversations with the correct phrases.

About Bernie: I love food and cooking. My favourite food is probably a good steak. I also love travelling (when I get time). I'd like to have children one day. And, when I get a house, a pet!

About Isabel: I recently moved to Brighton from London, so I don't know many people. My best friend is my cat!

- BERNIE I live in Brighton but I'm from London.
 ISABEL ¹ _____.! Where did you live in London?
 BERNIE In Islington. And you?
 ISABEL South London. In Richmond.
 BERNIE So you've probably got the same problem. I don't know many people in Brighton.
 ISABEL No, ² _____. And my colleagues are all married with children. Children are hard work, aren't they? I'm a bit worried about having them.
 BERNIE ³ _____. I've got nieces. They're fun.
 ISABEL I have a cat! I love pets.
 BERNIE ⁴ _____. I'd love a cat. But I'm in a flat.
 ISABEL Yes, luckily I share a house.

About Fiona: I love running – but I'm not a big fan of sport in general. I love holidays (no holiday last year, so this year I'm going somewhere good!) and eating out – Brighton's got some great vegetarian restaurants.

- BERNIE I'll have a steak. I'm not a vegetarian!
 FIONA ⁵ _____. I stopped eating meat years ago.
 BERNIE Yes, I read that. You're quite healthy, aren't you? I don't do much exercise.
 FIONA ⁶ _____. I like running. So what sort of things are you interested in?
 BERNIE I love travelling. But I didn't get away in the summer. Too much work.
 FIONA ⁷ _____. Too much work, again! What else? Are you a football fan?
 BERNIE No, I'm just not interested in football.
 FIONA Phew! ⁸ _____. In fact, I hate it!